

ENGLISH LANGUAGE & LOGICAL REASONING

1. Correct Answer: B

Explanation: The WP was created “due to the protracted war in Ukraine and recent stresses in the transatlantic partnership.”

2. Correct Answer: C

Explanation: The passage lists ATAGs, Pinaka launchers, air-defence missiles, and radars.

3. Correct Answer: C

Explanation: Passage clearly states collaboration “creates the basis for a future market for India’s military and dual-use products.”

4. Correct Answer: C

Explanation: The passage says Europe is “replenishing stocks... This may provide an opening for India to export ammunition.”

5. Correct Answer: B

6. Correct Answer: B

Explanation: Passage: EU producers “could find their capacities committed... India would have to examine the impact on its supply chains.”

7. Correct Answer: C

8. Correct Answer: B

9. Correct Answer: B

10. Correct Answer: B

Legal Reasoning

11. Ans. (d) Statement I, although describes a natural phenomenon i.e. rain, for it to be considered an Act of God, it should be something that “human intelligence cannot predict nor the ingenuity of man can foretell”. Rain, in a rainy season, is not something that cannot be predicted; hence it cannot be considered an Act of God. Statements II and III both describe events which were beyond human intelligence, an earthquake and a lightning strike. Hence, (d).

12. Ans. (c) For an event to be considered as an Act of God, it is necessary that it should be something beyond human control, unpredictable and the damage caused be in direct relation to the event. All these conditions are satisfied by the event described in the factual situation here. It does not matter that the event occurred in another country.

13. Ans. (c) It is true that because the news of an earthquake had reached Kunal when it struck the neighbouring country, but the fact still remained that an earthquake was a natural calamity, an event beyond anyone’s control. Also, even though Kunal was aware that there was the danger of an earthquake striking, one still couldn’t predict when it would strike. Hence, (c).

14. Ans. (b) As has been stated in the passage, if someone is injured by a dangerous object (which a defendant should have taken care of), then it does not matter that the injury was caused due to an Act of God. A high-tension electricity wire is a dangerous object which the electricity board should have taken care of. Hence, (b).

15. Ans. (c) Statement I is contrary to what has been stated in the passage (“*a defendant might be held liable even if they prove the existence of the Act of God*”). There is not sufficient information in the passage to infer statement II. Only Statement III can be clearly inferred from the contents of the passage. Hence, (c).

16. (d) As per the passage, for fraud to occur, a positive statement is required to be made. Such a positive statement can be made either by word or conduct. When Karan accepted the money from the couple, he was conducting himself in the manner of an advocate by way of accepting legal fee for consultation. Hence, (d).

17. (d) As has been stated in the passage, to constitute fraud a positive statement of fact is required. Mere silence to certain facts does not constitute fraud. Therefore, option (d) is the most appropriate answer.

18. (b) As has been stated in the passage, for fraud to be established, there must be a false statement. In the present case, Rocky knew his statement to be false which made nevertheless. Hence, he has committed fraud.

19. (a) As has been stated in the passage, if a person makes a statement believing the same to be true but subsequently discovers that it was false, he has a duty to correct that statement. If such a statement remains uncorrected, fraud is said to have been committed. Hence, (a).

20. (b) In the situation described above, there was no false statement on which the buyer could be deemed to have relied and he had purchased the pigs “with all faults”, i.e. at his own risk, and therefore the seller cannot be held liable for fraud.

General Knowledge

- 21 – C, OECD principles mentioned directly.
- 22 – D, G7 origin explicitly stated.
- 23 – C, EU AI Act mentioned.
- 24 – A, GPAI does NOT work on military AI — outside passage.
- 25 – D, UN High-Level Body discussed.
- 26 – A, OECD → G20 connection stated.
- 27 – C, Africa’s AI strategy referenced.
- 28 – B, UNESCO emphasises rights + accountability.
- 29 – D, Partnership on AI described as hybrid.
- 30 – A, IndiaAI mentioned.
- 31 – C, IACCS is explicitly described as core network.
- 32 – B, PAD intercepts in exo-atmosphere.
- 33 – A, MR-SAM co-developed with Israel.
- 34 – C, Akash is medium-range SAM.
- 35 – B, AWACS/AEW&C referred.
- 36 – D, QRSAM is SHORAD.
- 37 – C, Aerostat radars mentioned, but not described—factual inference.
- 38 – B, IACCS operated by IAF.
- 39 – C, MR-SAM counters cruise missiles—external knowledge.
- 40 – A, Israel supplies Phalcon AWACS—well-known fact.



Quantitative Technique

Passage-I

41. D, $3\% = 15.75$

$1\% = 15.75/3 = 5.25$

$100\% \text{ (total)} = 5.25 \times 100 = 525 \text{ million.}$

42. D, Below 26 years = $30 + 17.75 = 47.75\%$

$5600 \times 47.75\% = 2674$

43. D

44. D. $5.12\% = 20.48$

$1\% = 4$

Difference (3.5%) = $4 \times 3.5 = 14 \text{ million}$

45. C. Below 36 years = $30 + 17.75 + 17.25 = 65\%$

$65\% = 400$

$5.12\% = ?$

$? = 31.50 \text{ million}$

46. D. Inc = $60 - 50 = 10$

Inc % = $10 \times 100/50 = 20\%$

47. A, % Inc = $15 \times 100/20 = 75\%$

48. B, Income = $400 + 400 \times 40\% = 400 + 160 = \text{Rs. } 560 \text{ cr}$

49. A, $85 \times 100/75 = 113.33\%$

50. D CND