

IN-CLASS PRACTICE · ENGLISH CLASS 04 · TWO FAMILIES IN DEPTH

Tone – Analytical & Appreciative Families

Family A · Analytical · Didactic · Expository · Measured · Dispassionate

Family B · Appreciative · Laudatory · Reverential · Celebratory

DATE	TOTAL MARKS 108	DURATION 75 minutes	MARKING +1 / -0	TARGET ≥ 86 / 108
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FAMILY A · ANALYTICAL The cool family. The author breaks the issue down without taking a side. Five cousins: **Analytical · Didactic · Expository · Measured · Dispassionate**.
CUES · because · factors · linked to · examines · weighs · should · must · ought · is defined as · explains · describes · however · although · partly · data shows · figures indicate

FAMILY B · APPRECIATIVE The warm family. The author approves; the question is how warmly. Four cousins: **Appreciative · Laudatory · Reverential · Celebratory**.
CUES · welcome · commendable · valuable · meaningful · groundbreaking · exemplary · remarkable · timeless · enduring · profound · revered · historic · marks a new era · jubilant · proud

SECTION 1 · FAMILY A · ANALYTICAL

Q 1-50 | AN · DI · EX · ME · DP | 30 SEC/Q

Section 1A · Family A · Two-liner identification (Mark AN / DI / EX / ME / DP)

2-LINERS | Q 1-30 | 30 Qs

- Q1. The author links declining profits to rising costs and reduced demand. Each factor is examined to explain the trend.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q2. Students must avoid procrastination to achieve their goals. Delays often result in missed opportunities.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q3. The report lists population growth figures over decades. No interpretation or opinion is offered.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q4. Photosynthesis converts sunlight into chemical energy. Plants use this energy for growth and respiration.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q5. The reform may improve efficiency in public services. However, implementation challenges remain significant.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q6. Economic slowdown is attributed to reduced investment and weak external demand. Both factors contribute to declining growth rates.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q7. Citizens should respect constitutional values. Ignoring them weakens the foundations of democracy.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q8. The passage explains the structure of the human heart. It details the chambers, the valves, and their functions.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q9. The policy shows potential benefits for farmers. Yet, its long-term impact on rural incomes remains uncertain.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q10. The article presents rainfall data across regions. It avoids drawing conclusions or offering predictions.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q11. The author evaluates inflation through supply-and-demand factors. Each element is linked to the rise in price levels.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q12. Children must learn discipline early in life. Without it, ordinary success becomes unusually difficult.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q13. The passage defines democracy and its key features. Examples are used to make the concept clear.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q14. The scheme has improved access to healthcare. However, funding gaps in the second tier persist.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q15. The report lists unemployment figures across sectors. No reasons or commentary are discussed.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP

- Q16. Judicial delays are linked to backlog and procedural inefficiency. These factors together explain slow disposal.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q17. People should conserve natural resources. Overuse leads to environmental damage that cannot easily be reversed.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q18. The passage explains how inflation affects purchasing power. It outlines the process step by step, with examples.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q19. The proposal may boost economic growth. Yet, the risks identified by the committee cannot be ignored.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q20. The survey reports literacy rates by district. It avoids any interpretation of the cross-district variation.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q21. The author connects rising crime rates with unemployment and poverty. These relationships are explored in detail.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q22. Students should read regularly to improve comprehension. A lack of reading weakens analytical skill in adulthood.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q23. The article explains the process of evaporation. It describes how liquids turn into vapour under heat.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q24. The initiative has shown progress in urban areas. However, rural implementation remains weak in three states.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q25. The document presents census data by age cohort. It offers no commentary on the patterns it records.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q26. The author examines the causes of recent inflation. Supply shortages and demand pressures are highlighted in turn.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q27. Citizens must follow laws to maintain order. Repeated violation leads, almost always, to broader chaos.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q28. The passage defines renewable energy. It explains its main types and the principles by which each works.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q29. The reform may increase administrative efficiency. However, its full impact requires further evaluation.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP
- Q30. The bulletin records crime statistics for the quarter. It refrains, deliberately, from any interpretation.
○ AN ○ DI ○ EX ○ ME ○ DP

Q31. The author examines the decline in rural employment by evaluating agricultural stagnation, migration trends, and policy gaps. Each factor is discussed with supporting data and causal links. The aim is to understand the underlying structure of the issue.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q32. Students must understand that honesty forms the foundation of ethical leadership. Without integrity, success becomes hollow and unsustainable. Therefore, cultivating moral values is essential from an early age.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q33. The report lists crime rates across regions over a decade. It refrains from suggesting reasons or assigning responsibility. The focus remains strictly on presenting verified data.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q34. Global warming refers to the long-term rise in Earth's average surface temperature. It is primarily caused by greenhouse gas emissions. These gases trap heat within the atmosphere over decades.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q35. The policy may improve infrastructure access in rural areas. However, its success depends on effective implementation mechanisms. Further observation is required before drawing firm conclusions.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q36. The author compares inflation trends with fiscal deficits and global oil prices. Each variable is linked to its impact on economic stability. The argument builds, step by step, through systematic reasoning.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q37. Citizens should actively participate in democratic processes. Ignoring civic duties weakens the foundations of governance over time. Thus, voting must be treated as a responsibility, not a choice.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q38. The document outlines the procedure for filing a civil suit. It explains jurisdiction, documentation, and timelines. Each step is described in plain language for the lay reader.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q39. The study acknowledges measurable improvements in literacy rates. However, disparities across regions persist significantly. A cautious interpretation of progress is therefore necessary.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q40. The author presents unemployment statistics over five years. No attempt is made to interpret or critique the data. The focus remains strictly descriptive throughout.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q41. The failure of the scheme is linked to poor funding and weak monitoring. Additionally, lack of accountability worsened outcomes at the district level. These factors collectively explain its inefficiency.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q42. Children ought to respect their teachers and elders. Such values strengthen societal harmony in the long run. Disregard for legitimate authority leads, almost invariably, to disorder.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q43. The article defines artificial intelligence and its principal applications. It explains how machines can be made to simulate aspects of human intelligence. Examples are provided for ease of understanding.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q44. The data suggests measurable economic recovery in certain sectors. However, unemployment levels remain concerning. The overall outlook is therefore cautiously optimistic.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q45. The report records rainfall patterns across states. It avoids drawing conclusions or making predictions. Only factual observations are presented to the reader.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q46. The author evaluates judicial delays by examining case backlog and procedural inefficiencies. Each cause is supported with district-level evidence. The reasoning builds toward identifying systemic flaws.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q47. Individuals must prioritise environmental conservation. Neglect of nature leads, in time, to irreversible damage. Sustainable practices should therefore be adopted universally.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q48. The passage explains how inflation affects purchasing power. It outlines the mechanisms through which prices rise across sectors. Worked examples illustrate the concept clearly.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q49. The proposal shows potential benefits for economic growth. However, the implementation challenges identified cannot be ignored. A balanced assessment is therefore necessary.

AN DI EX ME DP

Q50. The survey reports voter turnout percentages in various regions. It does not speculate on the reasons behind the trends. The content remains purely factual throughout.

AN DI EX ME DP

SECTION 2 · FAMILY B · APPRECIATIVE

Section 2A · Family B · Two-liner identification (Mark AP / LA / RE / CE)

Q51. The committee's reforms have improved transparency in district administration. The structured approach deserves measured recognition.

AP LA RE CE

Q52. The pianist's recital was nothing short of extraordinary. Few performers command such precision and emotional depth.

AP LA RE CE

Q53. Tagore's letters continue to illuminate human consciousness with rare wisdom. His words are read with quiet reverence still.

AP LA RE CE

Q54. The stadium erupted as the team secured a historic victory. Fans celebrated late into the night.

AP LA RE CE

Q55. The initiative has streamlined rural healthcare delivery effectively. It is a welcome step in public policy.

AP LA RE CE

Q66. Nehru's contributions to nation-building remain deeply influential. He is remembered with profound respect across schools of thought.

AP LA RE CE

Q67. The policy introduces thoughtful measures for environmental protection. Its long-term impact appears genuinely promising.

AP LA RE CE

Q68. The novelist's narrative style is exceptionally compelling. He captures complex emotions with rare effortlessness.

AP LA RE CE

Q69. The anniversary was marked with grand festivities across the country. People participated with enthusiasm and pride.

AP LA RE CE

Q70. Gandhi's principles of non-violence continue to inspire global movements. His moral authority remains unmatched in modern politics.

AP LA RE CE

Q56. The architect's design stands as a masterpiece of engineering. Such brilliance is rarely witnessed in public buildings.

AP LA RE CE

Q57. The capital rejoiced as the long-awaited bill was passed. A new chapter in governance began with optimism.

AP LA RE CE

Q58. Ambedkar's vision of equality remains foundational to constitutional morality. His legacy commands enduring respect across the spectrum.

AP LA RE CE

Q59. The report offers a useful framework for evaluating policy. Its balanced perspective enhances ongoing debate.

AP LA RE CE

Q60. The athlete's performance was extraordinary by any measure. Breaking three records, she redefined endurance for her sport.

AP LA RE CE

Q61. Fireworks lit up the sky as the festival commenced. Communities came together in joyous celebration.

AP LA RE CE

Q62. The teachings of the Buddha continue to guide humanity toward peace. Their relevance has crossed millennia.

AP LA RE CE

Q63. The study highlights critical gaps in urban planning. Its recommendations are practical and well-researched.

AP LA RE CE

Q64. The scientist's discovery has transformed modern medicine. Her work exemplifies intellectual brilliance at its purest.

AP LA RE CE

Q65. The crowd erupted as the final goal was scored. Cheers and applause filled the arena until midnight.

AP LA RE CE

Q71. The programme effectively addresses issues of digital literacy. Its structured framework ensures real accessibility.

AP LA RE CE

Q72. The leader's speech demonstrated exceptional clarity and conviction. It was a truly inspiring address by any standard.

AP LA RE CE

Q73. The victory parade drew massive crowds in the capital. The city was immersed in a single, festive day.

AP LA RE CE

Q74. The Vedas are regarded as profound sources of spiritual knowledge. Their teachings have guided civilisations for centuries.

AP LA RE CE

Q75. The scheme has improved access to education in remote blocks. Its outcomes are both measurable and meaningful.

AP LA RE CE

Q76. The film is a cinematic triumph. Its direction, editing and performances are exemplary throughout.

AP LA RE CE

Q77. The successful launch was met with widespread applause. Scientists and citizens alike shared the excitement at a proud moment.

AP LA RE CE

Q78. Shakespeare's works continue to influence world literature profoundly. He is revered, four centuries on, as a literary touchstone.

AP LA RE CE

Q79. The analysis offers a clear understanding of climate challenges. It is a useful addition to current policy discussion.

AP LA RE CE

Q80. The innovator's contributions have transformed entire industries. He stands, fairly, as a pioneer of his generation.

AP LA RE CE

Section 2B · Family B · Three-liner identification (Mark AP / LA / RE / CE)

3-LINERS | Q 81-100 | 20 Qs

Q81. The committee's efforts have significantly improved transparency in governance. While challenges remain, their structured approach deserves recognition. The reforms indicate a promising administrative shift.

AP LA RE CE

Q82. Her contributions to classical music have redefined artistic excellence. Few performers command such mastery and emotional depth. Her legacy will remain unparalleled for a generation.

AP LA RE CE

Q83. The stadium echoed with chants as the team secured a historic victory. Fans celebrated the triumph late into the night. The win marked a defining national moment.

AP LA RE CE

Q84. Tagore's works continue to illuminate human consciousness with rare wisdom. His literary genius reflects profound philosophical depth. He remains, in modern Indian thought, a guiding presence.

AP LA RE CE

Q85. The initiative has streamlined rural healthcare delivery effectively. Its implementation reflects careful planning and adaptability. It is a welcome development in public policy.

AP LA RE CE

Q86. The architect's design stands as a masterpiece of innovation. It seamlessly blends aesthetics with function. Such brilliance is, plainly, rarely witnessed.

AP LA RE CE

Q87. The nation rejoiced as the long-awaited reform bill was passed. It symbolised years of struggle and perseverance. A new chapter in governance began that morning.

AP LA RE CE

Q88. Ambedkar's vision of equality remains foundational to constitutional morality. His intellectual rigour continues to shape democratic ideals. His legacy commands enduring respect, across schools of thought.

AP LA RE CE

Q91. Fireworks lit up the sky as the festival commenced. Communities came together in joyous celebration. The atmosphere reflected collective happiness for hours afterward.

AP LA RE CE

Q92. The teachings of the Buddha continue to guide humanity toward peace. Their timeless relevance transcends generations. They are held in deep reverence worldwide.

AP LA RE CE

Q93. The study highlights critical gaps in urban planning. Its recommendations are practical and well-researched. It offers meaningful direction for policy-makers.

AP LA RE CE

Q94. The scientist's discovery has transformed modern medicine. Her work exemplifies intellectual brilliance. It stands as a monumental achievement.

AP LA RE CE

Q95. The crowd erupted as the final goal was scored. Cheers and applause filled the arena. The moment captured pure exhilaration for an entire generation of fans.

AP LA RE CE

Q96. Nehru's contributions to nation-building remain deeply influential. His vision continues to inspire democratic values. He is remembered, across factions, with profound respect.

AP LA RE CE

Q97. The policy introduces innovative measures for environmental protection. Its long-term impact appears promising. It reflects a thoughtful legislative approach.

AP LA RE CE

Q98. The author's narrative style is exceptionally compelling. His storytelling captures complex emotions effortlessly. It is a remarkable literary achievement of the decade.

AP LA RE CE

Q99. The anniversary was marked with grand festivities across the country. People participated with enthusiasm and pride. It was, by any account, a moment of national joy.

AP LA RE CE

Q89. The report provides a nuanced understanding of economic disparities. Its balanced perspective enhances policy discourse. It is a valuable contribution to ongoing debates.

AP LA RE CE

Q90. The athlete's performance was nothing short of extraordinary. Breaking multiple records, he redefined endurance for the sport. His feat sets a benchmark for future generations.

AP LA RE CE

Q100. Gandhi's principles of non-violence continue to inspire global movements. His moral authority remains unmatched. He is revered, in five continents, as a symbol of peace.

AP LA RE CE

SECTION 3 · READING COMPREHENSION

Q 101–108 | ONE RC PER FAMILY · 1.2 MIN/Q

Section 3A · RC · Family A target

PASSAGE + 4 Qs | Q 101–104

ACADEMIC ESSAY · PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION · TARGET TONE: ANALYTICAL

The two reforms, although enacted within a year of each other, rest on different assumptions about how citizens approach the state. The first treats access as the binding constraint and so widens the channels through which a grievance can travel. The second treats trust as the binding constraint and so narrows the channels in favour of a single, well-staffed one. Each has produced gains; each has carried a cost. To say that one is the correct path is to take a position not on the reforms themselves but on which constraint, in this society at this moment, is the more binding. The data, so far, will not adjudicate the question; both reforms have moved their target indicators in the desired direction, though by different amounts and at different costs. What can be said is that the choice between them turns less on policy design than on the diagnosis a society makes of its own ailment.

Q101. The dominant tone of the passage is best described as:

- (A) polemical and persuasive
- (B) celebratory of one of the two reforms
- (C) analytical, weighing two distinct approaches
- (D) sombre and elegiac

Q102. The structure of the passage relies primarily on:

- (A) repeated condemnation
- (B) symmetrical comparison of two contrasting assumptions
- (C) anecdote followed by recommendation
- (D) scare-quoted irony

Q103. The author's attitude toward the question 'which reform is correct?' is that:

- (A) one reform is plainly better than the other
- (B) both reforms have failed in equal measure
- (C) the answer depends on which underlying constraint binds the society
- (D) the question itself is meaningless

Q104. The closing sentence ('the choice ... turns less on policy design than on the diagnosis a society makes of its own ailment') is best read as:

- (A) a celebratory verdict
- (B) a measured, judgement-withholding finding
- (C) a satirical reversal
- (D) a moral instruction

Section 3B · RC · Family B target

PASSAGE + 4 Qs | Q 105–108

MEMOIR · RECOLLECTION OF A TEACHER · TARGET TONE: REVERENTIAL

He never raised his voice in the classroom, and never needed to. A boy who arrived late was met with a small movement of the chin toward the empty bench at the back, and the lesson resumed without comment. What he taught us, beyond the syllabus he set down each Monday in his neat upright hand, was that attention was something you owed the room you were in. He believed, without ever quite saying so, that the smallest courtesies — closing a door softly, looking up when someone spoke — were the visible part of a larger character. Years later, when I sat in committees that ran on noise, I would think of him, and remember that the deepest authority is the one that does not need to be heard.

Q105. The dominant tone of the passage is best described as:

- (A) sardonically critical
- (B) reverential — appreciation lifted by respect
- (C) analytically detached
- (D) alarmist

Q106. The author's attitude toward the teacher is best described as:

- (A) amused at his austerity
- (B) gratefully respectful, in retrospect
- (C) indifferent
- (D) mildly disapproving

Q107. The phrase 'the smallest courtesies ... were the visible part of a larger character' chiefly serves to:

- (A) criticise the teacher's old-fashioned habits
- (B) raise an ordinary detail to a moral observation
- (C) present neutral classroom data
- (D) poke fun at school discipline

Q108. The closing sentence ('the deepest authority is the one that does not need to be heard') is best read as:

- (A) a passing aside
- (B) a reverent aphorism that places the teacher in the author's intellectual inheritance
- (C) a satirical reversal
- (D) a complaint about modern committee culture



Decide the family. Then the cousin.

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